Computer Modeling of Water Distribution Systems

AWWA MANUAL M32

Third Edition



Manual of Water Supply Practices - M32, Third Edition

Computer Modeling of Water Distribution Systems

Copyright © *, *, 2012, American Water Works Association

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording, or any information or retrieval system, except in the form of brief excerpts or quotations for review purposes, without the written permission of the publisher.

The authors, contributors, editors, and publisher do not assume responsibility for the validity of the content or any consequences of its use. In no event will AWWA be liable for direct, indirect, special, incidental, or consequential damages arising out of the use of information presented in this book. In particular, AWWA will not be responsible for any costs, including, but not limited to, those incurred as a result of lost revenue. In no event shall AWWA's liability exceed the amount paid for the purchase of this book.

AWWA Publications Manager: Gay Porter De Nileon Project Manager/Copy Editor: Melissa Valentine

Production Editor: Cheryl Armstrong Manuals Coordinator: Molly Beach

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Printed in the United States of America American Water Works Association 6666 West Quincy Avenue Denver, CO 80235-3098 ISBN 978-1-58321-***-*



Contents

Chapter 1	Introduction to Distribution System Modeling1
	Introduction, 1
	Purpose of the Manual, 2
	Historical Development of Distribution System Modeling, 2
	Distribution System Modeling Applications, 4
	Hydraulic Models, 8 Distribution System Modeling Within The Utility, 11
	Trends, 12
	Summary, 15
	References, 15
Chapter 2	Building and Preparing the Model17
2.1.	Introduction, 17
2.2.	Planning the Hydraulic Model Construction and Development Process, 19
	Data Sources and Availability, 24
	Physical Facilities Development, 30
	Demand Development, 45
	Operational Data, 54
	Hydraulic Model Maintenance, 58 References, 63
Chapter 3	Tests and Measurements65
-	Introduction, 65
	Planning Field Tests and Preparation, 66
	Water Distribution System Measurements, 67
	Water Distribution System Testing, 76
3.5.	Data Quality, 83
3.6.	References, 84
Chapter 4	Hydraulic Calibration85
4.1.	Introduction, 85
4.2.	What is Calibration?, 85
	Steady-state Calibration, 95
	EPS Calibration, 98
4.5.	References, 102
Chapter 5	Steady-State Simulation
	Introduction, 103
	System Performance Analyses, 104
	System Design Criteria, 111 Developing System Improvements, 120
	Developing System Improvements, 120 Continuing Use of the Model, 123
	References, 123
Chapter 6	Extended-Period Simulation
-	Introduction, 125
	Input Data For Hydraulic EPS Modeling, 126
	Extended-period Simulation Setup, 129
	Extended-period Model Calibration, 136
6.5.	Types of extended-period Simulation Analyses, 136

6.6. Case St 6.7. Referen	Study: City of Fullerton, California, 143 ences, 146	
	er Quality Modeling	147
7.1. Introduce 7.2. Need for 7.2. Need for 7.3. Uses of 7.4. Water 6.5. Govern 7.6. Reaction 7.7. Compuce 7.8. Data Roman 7.9. Modelin 7.10. Object 7.11. Monit 7.12. Water 7.13. Use of 7.14. Tracer 7.15. Tank and 7.16. Labor	for Water Quality Modeling, 147 of Water Quality Modeling, 148 Quality Modeling Techniques, 149 ning Principles of Water Quality Modeling, 149 ons Within Pipes and Storage Tanks, 151 utational Methods, 151 Requirements, 152 ing of Multiple Species, 155 ctives of water quality testing and monitoring, 156 toring and Sampling Principles, 156 r Quality Surveys, 158 of Historical Data, 162 er Studies, 162 and Reservoir Field Studies, 163 ratory Kinetic Studies, 164 r Quality Modeling and Testing Case Study, 165	
	nsient Analysis	173
8.1. Synops 8.2. Introdu 8.3. Causes 8.4. Basic F 8.5. Govern 8.6. Numer 8.7. Method 8.8. Transic 8.9. Data R 8.10. Summ 8.11. Glossa 8.12. Refere	sis, 173 uction, 173 s of Transients, 176 Pressure Wave Relations, 183 ning Equations, 189 rical Solutions of Transients, 190 ds of Controlling Transients, 191 ient Modeling Considerations, 195 Requirements, 197 mary, 199 sary of Notations, 200 rences, 201	
_	rage Tank Mixing and Water Age	203
9.3. Backgr 9.4. Factors 9.5. Types of 9.6. Model	of Tanks and Reservoirs, 204 round, 204 s Affecting Water Qualtiy, 205 of Modeling, 207 Verification, 212 gies to Promote Mixing and Reduce Water Age, 215	

Figures

Figure 1-1	The Process from Model Build to Analysis	3
Figure 2-1	Basic hydraulic model structures.	21
Figure 2-2	GIS Conversion or Construction	23
Figure 2-3	Overview of a sustainable modeling process	24
Figure 2-4	Moody Diagram	
Figure 2-5	GIS detail versus model detail	
Figure 2-6	Pump curve	40
Figure 2-7	Nodes in close proximity	
Figure 2-8	Pipe split candidates	
Figure 2-9	Intersecting pipes	
Figure 2-10	Disconnected nodes	
Figure 2-11	Parallel pipes	
Figure 2-12	Disconnected pipes.	
Figure 2-13	Diurnal curve	
Figure 3-1	Chart of pressure logger system pressures	68
Figure 3-2	Hand-held Pitot gauge	69
Figure 3-3	Hand-held Pitot gauge in use (Photo by Tom Walski, Bentley)	69
Figure 3-4	Three general types of hydrant outlets	71
Figure 3-5	Diffuser with pressure logger (Photo by Gregory Brazeau,	
	Draper Aden Associates)	71
Figure 3-6	Traverse positions within a pipe	72
Figure 3-7	Typical velocity profiles at two different gauging points	72
Figure 3-8	Schematic of a strap-on flowmeter	72
Figure 3-9	Schematic of propeller flow meter and picture of turbine flow meter	r73
Figure 3-10	Typical Venturi tube with manometer	
Figure 3-11	Existing Venturi tube (Photo by Jerry Higgins, Blacksburg	
	Christiansburg VPI Water Authority)	75
Figure 3-12	Magnetic meter (Photo by Robbie Cornett, Washington County	
	Service Authority)	75
Figure 3-13	Fire flow test configuration	77
Figure 3-14	Parallel hose method for head loss	
Figure 3-15	Gauge method for head loss	79
Figure 3-16	Pump tests	81
Figure 3-17	Hydraulic gradient layout	82
Figure 3-18	Hydraulic gradient test	
Figure 4-1	Steady-state flow calibration	97
Figure 4-2	Steady-state HGL calibration	97
Figure 4-3	EPS hourly peaking factors	
Figure 4-4	EPS Water Level Calibration	. 101
Figure 5-1	Idealized maximum day diurnal demand curve	
Figure 5-2	Pump Rating Curve vs. System Head Curve	
Figure 5-3	Multiple pump rating curves	
Figure 5-4	Pump efficiency curve	116

Figure 5-5	Equalization storage requirements for maximum day conditions	117
Figure 5-6	Storage allocation	118
Figure 5-7	Types of storage and elevation	119
Figure 6-1	Using SCADA Data in EPS Models	133
Figure 6-2	Examples of typical diurnal demand patterns for different	
	use categories	
Figure 6-3	Example System Diurnal Pattern and Component Patterns	
Figure 6-4	Example utility demands versus time	137
Figure 6-5	Example of storage versus production for existing conditions, Case 1	139
Figure 6-6	Example of storage versus production with new production, Case 2.	139
Figure 6-7	Example of storage versus production with loss of supply, Case 3	139
Figure 6-8	Example of storage versus production with fire fighting, Case 4	141
Figure 6-9	Figure 6- 9. Example of storage versus production with pumping curtailment, Case 5	149
Figure 6-10	Figure 6-10. Example of storage versus production with	142
118010 0 10	supplemental power, Case 6	142
Figure 6-11	Location Map for Fullerton Case Study	
Figure 7-1	Illustration of Water Quality Model Equilibration	153
Figure 7-2	Example results from thermistor study showing temperature	
	variation in tank	164
Figure 7-3	Protocol for chlorine decay bottle test	165
Figure 7-4	Skeletonized representation of Zone I of the North Marin Water District	167
Figure 7-5	Comparison of observed and modeled sodium concentrations in the	
E: 5.0	North Marin Water District	168
Figure 7-6	Average percent of Stafford Lake water in the North Marin Water District	169
Figure 7-7	Comparison of observed and modeled chlorine residual in the	
	North Marin Water District	169
Figure 8-1	Example steady state transition after a period of rapid transients	176
Figure 8-2	Transient caused by pump shutdown	
Figure 8-3	Transient caused by pump startup	
Figure 8-4	Transient caused by rapid valve opening	
Figure 8-5	Transient caused by rapid valve closure	
Figure 8-6c	Broken air admission valve	
Figure 8-7	Varying pipeline profiles	
Figure 8-8	Network schematic	182
Figure 8-9	Pressure surge fluctuations (field measurements) following routine	100
E. 0.10	pump shutdown	
Figure 8-10	Pressure wave propagation in a pipe	
Figure 8-11	Effect of a pipe junction on a pressure wave	
Figure 8-12		
Figure 8-13 Figure 8-14	Wave propagation in a pipe section considering friction	
Figure 8-14 Figure 8-15	Typical locations for various surge protection devices	
Figure 8-16	Flowchart for surge control in water distribution systems	
Figure 8-17	Representative valve closure characteristics	
Figure 8-18	Typical pump four quadrant characteristics (Suter curve)	

Figure 9-1	Schematic Representative of Various Types of Empirical Models	210
Figure 9-2	Tank Water Age Calculated by an Empirical Model Assuming	
	Complete Mixing	210
Figure 9-3	Effect of Thermal Differences for Tall Tank	213
Figure 9-4	Effect of Thermal Differences for Short Tank	213
Figure 9-5	Effect of Operational and Design Changes	214
Figure 9-6	Water Age Distribution	214

This page intentionally blank.

Tables

Table 2-1	C-factor values for discrete pipe diameters	36
Table 2-2	Equivalent sand grain roughness for various pipe materials	37
Table 2-3	Typical minor loss coefficients ¹	38
Table 2-4	Operation data required by facility/equipment type	54
Table 5-1	Typical model scenarios	106
Table 6-1	System physical parameters for extended-period simulation analysis	138
Table 8-1	Physical properties of common pipe materials	185
Table 9-1	Example Modifications to Improve Tank Mixing Characteristics.	215



Foreword

The Engineering Modeling and Applications Committee's (EMAC) mission is to assemble and disseminate information on the use of modeling, GIS, and data management in the design, analysis, operation, and protection of water system infrastructure. The committee was formed in 1982 as the Computer Assisted Design of Water Systems Committee and was renamed the Engineering Computer Applications Committee and eventually to its current name. The Committee consists of volunteers, a liaison from the Engineering and Construction Division, and an AWWA staff advisor. The committee develops programs for the Annual Conference and specialty conferences, manuals, and other documents.

The purpose of the M32 maunal is to share collective expertise on distribution system modeling so that it is better understood and applied more effectively to benefit water utilities and water customers everywhere. The manual is intended to be a basic level or primer reference manual to provide new to intermediate modelers with a basic foundation for water distribution system modeling. The manual is intended to take users through the modeling process from model development through calibration to system analysis. The manual has in-depth discussion on:

- Model Construction and Development,
- Field Data Collection and Testing,
- Model Calibration,
- Steady State Analysis,
- Extended Period Simulation,
- Water Quality Analysis,
- Transient Analysis, and
- Tank Mixing Analysis

M32 is designed to help modelers use water models as effective tools to plan, design, operate, and improve water quality within their water distribution systems.

There have been many advancements in the computer modeling field and, together with emerging issues of the water industry, the main goal of the M32 manual update is to focus on key areas that face today's modeler and utility. Key objectives of the update have been to:

- Reorganize the manual for better flow,
- Change the manual to address recent changes in the water modeling industry, and
- Expand the manual to include key topics more relevant to today's modelers. Chapters are organized as follows:

Chapter Title

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Building and Preparing the Model
- 3 Hydraulic Tests and Measures

- 4 Hydraulic Calibration (New)
- 5 Steady State Simulation
- 6 Extended Period Simulation
- 7 Water Quality Modeling
- 8 Transient Analysis (New)
- 9 Tank Mixing and Water Age (New)

The Committee is responsible for updating the M32 manual and individuals on this committee have dedicated their time and energy to update the manual to better support the water industry.

Acknowledgments

The Engineering Modeling Applications Committee acknowledges these individuals for their persistence and dedication as standing subcommittee members:

Chair—Larado Robinson, P.E., Draper Aden Associates, Blacksburg, VA Jerry A. Edwards, P.E., IDModeling, Inc., Kansas City, Mo. Lindle D. Willnow, P.E., AECOM, Wakefield, Mass.

Authors

Chapter 1 Introduction

Sharavan V. Govindan, Bentley Systems Inc., Exton, Pa. J. Erick Heath, P.E., Innovyze, Arcadia, Calif.

Chapter 2 Building and Preparing the Model

Dave A. Harrington, IDModeling, Inc., Seattle, Wash.

Paul M. Hauffen, IDModeling, Inc., Arcadia, Calif.

Jerry A. Edwards, P.E., IDModeling, Inc., Kansas City, Mo.

Rajan Ray, Innovyze, Wakefield, R.I.

Patrick B. Moore, P.E., Bohannan Huston, Albuquerque, N.Mex.

Nicole M. Rice, Innovyze, Broomfield, Colo.

Chapter 3 Hydraulic Tests and Measures

Megan G. Roberts, P.E., Hazen and Sawyer, P.C., Greensboro, N.C. Larado M. Robinson, P.E., Draper Aden Associates, Blacksburg, Va.

Chapter 4 Hydraulic Calibration

Jerry A. Edwards, P.E., IDModeling Inc., Kansas City, Mo. Nass Diallo, P.E., Las Vegas Valley Water District, Las Vegas, Nev.

Chapter 5 Steady State Simulation

Scott A. Cole, P.E., Freese and Nichols, Inc., Fort Worth, Texas Jared D. Heller, P.E., Moorhead Public Service, Moorhead, Minn. Thomas J. Welle, P.E., Apex Engineering Group, Inc., Fargo, N.D. Larado M. Robinson. P.E., Draper Aden Associates, Blacksburg, Va.

Chapter 6 Extended Period Stimulation

Lindle D. Willnow, P.E., AECOM, Wakefield, Mass.

Chapter 7 Water Quality Modeling

Walter M. Grayman, P.E, Ph.D., W. M. Grayman Consulting Engineer, Cincinnati, Ohio

Lindle D. Willnow, P.E., AECOM, Wakefield, Mass.

Jerry A. Edwards, P.E., IDModeling Inc., Kansas City, Mo.

Chapter 8 Transient Analysis

Paul F. Boulos, Ph.D., Hon.D.WRE, F.ASCE, Innovyze, Broomfield, Colo. Delbert G. Skip Martin, P.E., CH2M Hill, Corvallis, Oreg.

Chapter 9 Tank Mixing and Water Age

Ferdous Mahmood, P.E., Malcolm Pirnie / ARCADIS-US, Dallas, Texas Walter M. Grayman, P.E., Ph.D., W. M. Grayman Consulting Engineer, Cincinnati, Ohio

The authors would like to acknowledge the following individuals who provided editorial and technical comments and/or contributed in other ways:

Xuehua Bai,, P.E., Farnsworth Group, Inc., Denver, Colo.

Marie-Claude Besner, Ph.D., Ecole Polytechnique de Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada

Linda K. Bevis, P.E., San Antonio Water System, San Antonio, Texas

Gregory A. Brazeau, P.E., Draper Aden Associates, Blacksburg, Va.

Thomas W. Haster, P.E., Freese and Nichols, Inc., Fort Worth, Texas

Laura B. Jacobsen, P.E., Las Vegas Valley Water District, Las Vegas, Nev.

Nabin Khanal, P.E., Malcolm Pirnie / ARCADIS-US, Arlington, Va.

Kathleen M. Khyle Price, P.E., San Antonio Water System, San Antonio, Texas

Christopher M. Parrish, P.E., American Water, St. Louis, Mo.

Vasuthevan Ravisangar, Ph.D., P.E., CDM, Atlanta, Ga.

John E. Richardson, P.E., Ph.D., ARCADIS-US, Blue Hill, Maine

Larado M. Robinson, P.E., Draper Aden Associates, Blacksburg, VA.

Vanessa L. Speight, Ph.D., P.E., Latis Associates, Arlington, Va.

Arnie Strasser, P.E., Denver Water, Denver, Colo.

Thomas M. Walski, Ph.D., P.E., Bentley Systems, Inc., Nanticoke, Pa.

Z. Michael Wang, Ph.D., P.E., Hazen and Sawyer, P.C., Raleigh, N.C.

Lindle D. Willnow, P.E., AECOM, Wakefield, Mass.

Don J. Wood, Ph.D., Hon.D.WRE, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.

The following individuals provided peer review of the entire manual. Their knowledge and efforts are gratefully appreciated:

Antony M. Green, C.Eng, C.WEM, GL Industrial Services, Loughborough, U.K.

Frank Kurtz, P.E., American Water Works Association, Denver, Colo.

Saša Tomi, P.E., Ph.D., HDR Engineering, Inc., Manhattan, N.Y.

Thomas M. Walski, Ph.D., P.E., Bentley Systems, Inc., Nanticoke, Pa.

Z. Michael Wang, Ph.D., P.E., Hazen and Sawyer, P.C., Raleigh, N.C.

This manual was reviewed and approved by the Engineering Modeling Applications Committee which included the following personnel at the time of approval:

Elio F. Arniella P.E, Halcrow Inc, Marietta, Ga.

Xuehua Bai,, P.E., Farnsworth Group, Inc., Denver, Colo.

Paul F. Boulos, Ph.D., Innovyze, Broomfield, Colo.

Michael T. Brown P.E, Gannett Fleming, Inc, Harrisburg, Pa.

Scott A. Cole, P.E., Freese and Nichols, Inc., Fort Worth, Texas

Daniel Creegan, Anchorage, Alaska

Nass Diallo, P.E. Las Vegas Valley Water District, Las Vegas, Nev.

Antony M. Green, C.Eng, GL Industrial Services, Loughborough, U.K.

Gary Griffiths, Bentley Systems Inc., Exton, Pa.

Eleni Hailu, Los Angeles County Waterworks, Alhambra, CA

Dave A. Harrington, IDModeling, Inc., Seattle, Wash.

Thomas W. Haster, P.E., Freese and Nichols, Inc., Fort Worth, Texas

Jared D. Heller, P.E., Moorhead Public Service, Moorhead, Minn.

Paul Hlavinka, Gaithersburg, Md.

Paul H. Hsiung, Innovyze, Shawnee Mission, Kans.

Laura B. Jacobsen, P.E., Las Vegas Valley Water District, Las Vegas, Nev.

Joel G. Johnson, P.E., GL Noble Denton, Houston, Texas

Pranam Joshi, NJBSOFT LLC, Phoenix, Ariz.

Jonathan C. Keck Ph.D., California Water Service Company, San Jose, Calif.

Carrie L. Knatz, Camp Dresser & McKee, Inc., Carlsbad, Calif.

Douglas J. Lane, MWH, Bellevue, Wash.

Kevin T. Laptos, P.E., Black & Veatch Corporation, Charlotte, N.C.

Foster McMasters, P.E., AECOM, Cleveland, Ohio

Tina Murphy, P.E., HNTB Corporation, Indianapolis, Ind.

Patrick F. Parault, P.E., Malcolm Pirnie, Long Island City, NY

Christopher M. Parrish, P.E., American Water, St. Louis, Mo.

Larado M. Robinson, P.E., Draper Aden Associates, Blacksburg, Va.

Adam Rose, P.E., PMP, Alan Plummer Associates, Inc., Fort Worth, Texas

Jeffrey Eric Rosenlund, HKM Engineering, Sheridan, WY

Michael Rosh, Bentley Systems, Inc., Sayre, Pa.

Thomas E. Waters Jr., O'Brien and Gere Louisville, Ky.

Paul West, Newfields, Atlanta, Ga.

Dr. Jian Yang, American Water, Voorhees, N.J.

This manual was also reviewed and approved by the Engineering and Construction Division which included the following personnel at the time of approval:

Mike Elliott, Stearns & Wheler GHD, Cazenovia, NY

Gary L. Hoffman, ARCADIS-US, Cleveland, Ohio

Richard C. Hope, AECOM, Stevens Point, Wisc.

Laura B. Jacobsen, P.E., Las Vegas Valley Water District, Las Vegas, Nev.

David S. Koch, Black & Veatch, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Marlay B. Price, Gannett Fleming, Inc., Versailles, Ohio

Michael Stuhr, Portland Water Bureau, Portland, Oreg.

Ian P.D. Wright P.E., Associated Engineering of Canada, Calgary, Alberta, Canada

This page intentionally blank.